OBAD MH



# **OBADIAH**

BOOK OF DOOM FOR EDOM

Shortest of Book - 1ch /21 verses/669 wards

# **AUTHOR**

- Obadiah means "worshiper or servant of Jehovah"
- •This was a common Hebrew name and is found many times in the Bible, but this is the only reference to this particular prophet.
- •Obadiah is known as "the prophet of poetic justice."

h DATE

•This book was written ca. 597 B.C., just a few years before the final destruction of Jerusalem by Babylon. (See Psalm 137:7.)

#### THEME

#### "THE EVILS OF EDOM"

- •This book is about judgment on Edom, a hostile kingdom in a rugged region called Mt. Seir, southeast of Judah.
- •The **Edomites**, descendants of Esau, were antagonistic toward their brother, Jacob (the nation of Judah).
- •There are two great truths emphasized:
- I. "Pride goeth before destruction." (Prov. 16:18).
  - \*Although Edom had many evils, at the root of them all was pride. (vs. 3a)
  - \*Edom's pride gave them a false sense of security. (vs. 3-4)
- II. "whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap." (Gal. 6:7)
  - \*As Edom had treated Judah with cruelty, so she would be judged cruelly. (vs. 9-10, 15-16)

# **OUTLINE**

- I. The Destruction of Edom (vs. 1-16)
- II. The Salvation of Israel (vs. 17-21)

## **KEY VERSE**

"The pride of thine heart hath deceived tllee, thou that dwellest in the clefts of tlle rock, whose habitation is high; that saith in his heart, Who shall bring me down to the ground?"

Obadiah 3

## SPECIAL FEATURES

- •The capital city of Edom was Sela, or <u>Petra</u>. This was considered to be an "impregnable" fortress. It was built within the rocks of a canyon in the mountains of Seir.
- The people of Edom, like their father Esau, were marked by a hardy earthiness. They were proud, profane, fierce, and cruel.
- Edom typifies the "natural man" & the "self-life."

  Notice how the description of this carnal nation parallels the life of a carnal man.

## CHRIST IN THE BOOK

- •Christ is the "LORD" of the "kingdom" vs. 21
  - \*He will destroy His enemies.
  - \*He will reign in Mt. Zion.
  - \*He will restore the nation of Israel.

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